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## Actions

# Module:Citation/CS1/COinS

From Blue Gold Program Wiki

< [Module:Citation/CS1](#)

The printable version is no longer supported and may have rendering errors. Please update your browser bookmarks and please use the default browser print function instead.

`{{#lst:Module:Citation/CS1/doc|header}}` This page contains various functions render a cs1|2 template's metadata.

{ {#lst:Module:Citation/CS1/doc|module\_components\_table} }

Other documentation:

- [Module talk:Citation/CS1/COinS](#)
- 

```
--[[-----< F O R W A R D   D E C L A R A T I O N S >-----
-----]
]

local is_set, in_array, remove_wiki_link, strip_apostrophe_markup;
-- functions in Module:Citation/CS1/Utilities

local cfg;
-- table of configuration tables that are defined in
Module:Citation/CS1/Configuration

--[[-----< M A K E _ C O I N S _ T I T L E >-----
-----

Makes a title for COinS from Title and / or ScriptTitle (or any other name-
script pairs)

Apostrophe markup (bold, italics) is stripped from each value so that the
COinS metadata isn't corrupted with strings
of %27%27...

]]
local function make_coins_title (title, script)
    if is_set (title) then
        title = strip_apostrophe_markup (title);
    -- strip any apostrophe markup
    else
        title='';
    -- if not set, make sure title is an empty string
    end
    if is_set (script) then
        script = script:gsub ('^%l%l%s*:%s*', '');
    -- remove language prefix if present (script value may now be empty string)
        script = strip_apostrophe_markup (script);
    -- strip any apostrophe markup
    else
        script='';
    -- if not set, make sure script is an empty string
    end
    if is_set (title) and is_set (script) then
```

```
        script = ' ' .. script;
-- add a space before we concatenate
end
    return title .. script;
-- return the concatenation
end
```

```
--[[-----< E S C A P E _ L U A _ M A G I C _ C H A R S
>-----
```

Returns a string where all of lua's magic characters have been escaped. This is important because functions like string.gsub() treat their pattern and replace strings as patterns, not literal strings.

```
]]
```

```
local function escape_lua_magic_chars (argument)
    argument = argument:gsub("%%", "%%%");
-- replace % with %%
    argument = argument:gsub("([%^$%(%).%[%]%^*%+%--%?])", "%%%1");
-- replace all other lua magic pattern characters
    return argument;
end
```

```
--[[-----< G E T _ C O I N S _ P A G E S >-----
```

Extract page numbers from external wikilinks in any of the |page=, |pages=, or |at= parameters for use in C0inS.

```
]]
```

```
local function get_coins_pages (pages)
    local pattern;
    if not is_set (pages) then return pages; end
-- if no page numbers then we're done
    while true do
        pattern = pages:match("%[(%w*:?://[^ ]+%) [%w%d].*%]");
-- pattern is the opening bracket, the url and following space(s): "[url "
        if nil == pattern then break; end
-- no more urls
        pattern = escape_lua_magic_chars (pattern);
-- pattern is not a literal string; escape lua's magic pattern characters
        pages = pages:gsub(pattern, "");
-- remove as many instances of pattern as possible
        end
        pages = pages:gsub("[%[%]]", "");
-- remove the brackets
        pages = pages:gsub("-", "-" );
```

```

-- replace endashes with hyphens
    pages = pages:gsub("&%w+;", "-");
-- and replace html entities (&ndash; etc.) with hyphens; do we need to
replace numerical entities like &#32; and the like?
    return pages;
end

--[=-----< C O I N S _ R E P L A C E _ M A T H _ S T R I
P M A R K E R >-----
```

There are three options for math markup rendering that depend on the editor's math preference settings. These settings are at [[Special:Preferences#mw-prefsection-rendering]] and are

- PNG images
- TeX source
- MathML with SVG or PNG fallback

All three are heavy with html and css which doesn't belong in the metadata.

Without this function, the metadata saved in the raw wikitext contained the rendering determined by the settings of the last editor to save the page.

This function gets the rendered form of an equation according to the editor's preference before the page is saved. It then searches the rendering for the text equivalent of the rendered equation and replaces the rendering with that so that the page is saved without extraneous html/css markup and with a reasonably readable text form of the equation.

When a replacement is made, this function returns true and the value with replacement; otherwise false and the intital value. To replace multipe equations it is necesary to call this function from within a loop.

=]

```

local function coins_replace_math_stripmarker (value)
    local stripmarker = cfg.stripmarkers['math'];
    local rendering = value:match (stripmarker);
-- is there a math stripmarker

        if not rendering then
-- when value doesn't have a math stripmarker, abandon this test
            return false, value;
        end
        rendering = mw.text.unstripNoWiki (rendering);
-- convert stripmarker into rendered value (or nil? ''? when math render
error)
        if rendering:match ('alt="[^"]+'') then
```

```

-- if PNG math option
    rendering = rendering:match ('alt="([^\"]+)"');
-- extract just the math text
    elseif rendering:match ('$%s+.+%s%$') then
-- if TeX math option; $ is legit character that is escapes as \$%
    rendering = rendering:match ('$%s+( .)%s%$')
-- extract just the math text
    elseif rendering:match ('<annotation[^>]+>.+"</annotation>') then
-- if MathML math option
    rendering = rendering:match
('<annotation[^>]+>( .)</annotation>') -- extract just the
math text
    else
        return false, value;
-- had math stripmarker but not one of the three defined forms
    end
    return true, value:gsub (stripmarker, rendering, 1);
end

--[[-----< C O I N S _ C L E A N U P >-----
-----
```

Cleanup parameter values for the metadata by removing or replacing invisible characters and certain html entities.

2015-12-10: there is a bug in mw.text.unstripNoWiki (). It replaces math stripmarkers with the appropriate content when it shouldn't. See <https://phabricator.wikimedia.org/T121085> and Wikipedia\_talk:Lua#stripmarkers\_and\_mw.text.unstripNoWiki.28.29

TODO: move the replacement patterns and replacement values into a table in /Configuration similar to the invisible characters table?

```

]]
local function coins_cleanup (value)
    local replaced = true;
-- default state to get the do loop running

    while replaced do
-- loop until all math stripmarkers replaced
        replaced, value = coins_replace_math_stripmarker (value);
-- replace math stripmarker with text representation of the equation
        end

        value = value:gsub (cfg.stripmarkers['math'], "MATH RENDER ERROR");
-- one or more couldn't be replaced; insert vague error message
        value = mw.text.unstripNoWiki (value);
-- replace nowiki stripmarkers with their content
```

```

        value = value:gsub ('<span class="nowrap" style="padding%-
left:0%.1em;">&#39;(s?)</span>', "'%1");           -- replace {{'}} or {{'s}}
with simple apostrophe or apostrophe-s
        value = value:gsub ('\&nbs';, ' ');
-- replace &nbs; entity with plain space
        value = value:gsub ('\226\128\138', ' ');
-- replace hair space with plain space
        if not mw.ustring.find (value, cfg.indic_script) then
-- don't remove zero width joiner characters from indic script
            value = value:gsub ('\&zwj;', '');
-- remove &zwj; entities
            value = mw.ustring.gsub (value,
'[\226\128\141\226\128\139\194\173]', '');           -- remove zero-width
joiner, zero-width space, soft hyphen
        end
        value = value:gsub ('\[\\009\\010\\013]', ' ');
-- replace horizontal tab, line feed, carriage return with plain space
        return value;
end

```

--[[-----< C O I N S >-----

C0inS metadata (see <<http://ocoins.info/>>) allows automated tools to parse  
the citation information.

```

]]
local function C0inS(data, class)
    if 'table' ~= type(data) or nil == next(data) then
        return '';
    end

    for k, v in pairs (data) do
-- spin through all of the metadata parameter values
        if 'ID_list' == k and 'Authors' == k then
-- except the ID_list and Author tables (author nowiki stripmarker done when
Author table processed)
            data[k] = coins_cleanup (v);
        end
    end

    local ctx_ver = "Z39.88-2004";
-- treat table strictly as an array with only set values.
local OCinSoutput = setmetatable( {}, {
    __newindex = function(self, key, value)
        if is_set(value) then
            rawset( self, #self+1, table.concat{ key,
'=', mw.uri.encode( remove_wiki_link( value ) ) } );
        end
    end
})

```

```

        end
    });
    if in_array (class, {'arxiv', 'biorxiv', 'citeseerx', 'ssrn',
'journal', 'news', 'magazine'}) or (in_array (class, {'conference',
'interview', 'map', 'press release', 'web'}) and is_set(data.Periodical)) or
        ('citation' == class and is_set(data.Periodical) and not
is_set (data.Encyclopedia)) then
            OCinSoutput.rft_val_fmt =
"info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:journal"; -- journal metadata
identifier
            if in_array (class, {'arxiv', 'biorxiv', 'citeseerx',
'ssrn'}) then -- set genre according to the type of citation template
we are rendering
                OCinSoutput["rft.genre"] = "preprint";
-- cite arxiv, cite biorxiv, cite citeseerx, cite ssrn
                elseif 'conference' == class then
                    OCinSoutput["rft.genre"] = "conference";
-- cite conference (when Periodical set)
                elseif 'web' == class then
                    OCinSoutput["rft.genre"] = "unknown";
-- cite web (when Periodical set)
                else
                    OCinSoutput["rft.genre"] = "article";
-- journal and other 'periodical' articles
                end
                OCinSoutput["rft.jtitle"] = data.Periodical;
-- journal only
                OCinSoutput["rft.atitle"] = data.Title;
-- 'periodical' article titles

-- these used only for periodicals
                OCinSoutput["rft.ssn"] = data.Season;
-- keywords: winter, spring, summer, fall
                OCinSoutput["rft.chron"] = data.Chron;
-- free-form date components
                OCinSoutput["rft.volume"] = data.Volume;
-- does not apply to books
                OCinSoutput["rft.issue"] = data.Issue;
                OCinSoutput["rft.pages"] = data.Pages;
-- also used in book metadata

                elseif 'thesis' ~= class then
-- all others except cite thesis are treated as 'book' metadata; genre
distinguishes
                    OCinSoutput.rft_val_fmt = "info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:book";
-- book metadata identifier
                    if 'report' == class or 'techreport' == class then
-- cite report and cite techreport
                        OCinSoutput["rft.genre"] = "report";
                        elseif 'conference' == class then
-- cite conference when Periodical not set

```

```

        OCinOutput["rft.genre"] = "conference";
        OCinOutput["rft.atitle"] = data.Chapter;
-- conference paper as chapter in proceedings (book)
        elseif in_array (class, {'book', 'citation', 'encyclopaedia',
'interview', 'map'}) then
            if is_set (data.Chapter) then
                OCinOutput["rft.genre"] = "bookitem";
                OCinOutput["rft.atitle"] = data.Chapter;
-- book chapter, encyclopedia article, interview in a book, or map title
            else
                if 'map' == class or 'interview' == class
then
                    OCinOutput["rft.genre"] = 'unknown';
-- standalone map or interview
                else
                    OCinOutput["rft.genre"] = 'book';
-- book and encyclopedia
                end
            end
        else      --{'audio-visual', 'AV-media-notes', 'DVD-notes',
'episode', 'interview', 'mailinglist', 'map', 'newsgroup', 'podcast', 'press
release', 'serial', 'sign', 'speech', 'web'}
            OCinOutput["rft.genre"] = "unknown";
        end
        OCinOutput["rft.btitle"] = data.Title;
-- book only
        OCinOutput["rft.place"] = data.PublicationPlace;
-- book only
        OCinOutput["rft.series"] = data.Series;
-- book only
        OCinOutput["rft.pages"] = data.Pages;
-- book, journal
        OCinOutput["rft.edition"] = data.Edition;
-- book only
        OCinOutput["rft.pub"] = data.PublisherName;
-- book and dissertation
        else
-- cite thesis
            OCinOutput.rft_val_fmt =
"info:ofi/fmt:kev:mtx:dissertation";           -- dissertation
metadata identifier
            OCinOutput["rft.title"] = data.Title;
-- dissertation (also patent but that is not yet supported)
            OCinOutput["rft.degree"] = data.Degree;
-- dissertation only
            OCinOutput['rft.inst'] = data.PublisherName;
-- book and dissertation
        end
-- and now common parameters (as much as possible)
        OCinOutput["rft.date"] = data.Date;
-- book, journal, dissertation

```

```

        for k, v in pairs( data.ID_list ) do
-- what to do about these? For now assume that they are common to all?
            if k == 'ISBN' then v = v:gsub( "[^-0-9X]", "" ); end
            local id = cfg.id_handlers[k].COinS;
            if string.sub( id or "", 1, 4 ) == 'info' then
-- for ids that are in the info:registry
                OCinSoutput["rft_id"] = table.concat{ id, "/", v };
            elseif string.sub (id or "", 1, 3 ) == 'rft' then
-- for isbn, issn, eissn, etc that have defined COinS keywords
                OCinSoutput[ id ] = v;
            elseif id then
-- when cfg.id_handlers[k].COinS is not nil
                OCinSoutput["rft_id"] = table.concat{
cfg.id_handlers[k].prefix, v };           -- others; provide a url
                end
            end

            local last, first;
            for k, v in ipairs( data.Authors ) do
                last, first = coins_cleanup (v.last), coins_cleanup (v.first
or '');           -- replace any nowiki strip markers, non-printing or invisible
characers
                if k == 1 then
-- for the first author name only
                    if is_set(last) and is_set(first) then
-- set these COinS values if |first= and |last= specify the first author name
                        OCinSoutput["rft.aulast"] = last;
-- book, journal, dissertation
                        OCinSoutput["rft.aufirst"] = first;
-- book, journal, dissertation
                    elseif is_set(last) then
                        OCinSoutput["rft.au"] = last;
-- book, journal, dissertation -- otherwise use this form for the first name
                    end
                else
-- for all other authors
                    if is_set(last) and is_set(first) then
                        OCinSoutput["rft.au"] = table.concat{ last,
", ", first };
                        -- book, journal, dissertation
                    elseif is_set(last) then
                        OCinSoutput["rft.au"] = last;
-- book, journal, dissertation
                    end
                end
            end

            OCinSoutput.rft_id = data.URL;
            OCinSoutput.rfr_id = table.concat{ "info:sid/", mw.site.server:match(
"[^/]*$" ), ":" , data.RawPage };
            OCinSoutput = setmetatable( OCinSoutput, nil );
            -- sort with version string always first, and combine.

```

```

--table.sort( OCinSoutput );
table.insert( OCinSoutput, 1, "ctx_ver=" .. ctx_ver ); -- such as
"Z39.88-2004"
    return table.concat(OCinSoutput, "&");
end

--[[-----< S E T _ S E L E C T E D _ M O D U L E S >-----
-----]

Sets local cfg table and imported functions table to same (live or sandbox)
as that used by the other modules.

]]

local function set_selected_modules (cfg_table_ptr, utilities_page_ptr)
    cfg = cfg_table_ptr;

    is_set = utilities_page_ptr.is_set;
-- import functions from selected Module:Citation/CS1/Utilities module
    in_array = utilities_page_ptr.in_array;
    remove_wiki_link = utilities_page_ptr.remove_wiki_link;
    strip_apostrophe_markup = utilities_page_ptr.strip_apostrophe_markup;
end

--[[-----< E X P O R T E D   F U N C T I O N S >-----
-----]

]]]

return {
    make_coins_title = make_coins_title,
    get_coins_pages = get_coins_pages,
    COinS = COinS,
    set_selected_modules = set_selected_modules,
}

```

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## Namespaces

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## Variants

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# Blue Gold Program Wiki

The wiki version of the Lessons Learnt Report of the Blue Gold program, documents the experiences of a technical assistance (TA) team working in a development project implemented by the Bangladesh Water Development Board (BWDB) and the Department of Agricultural Extension (DAE) over an eight+ year period from March 2013 to December 2021. The wiki lessons learnt report (LLR) is intended to complement the BWDB and DAE project completion reports (PCRs), with the aim of recording lessons learnt for use in the design and implementation of future interventions in the coastal zone.

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