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# Module:Category handler

From Blue Gold Program Wiki

The printable version is no longer supported and may have rendering errors. Please update your browser bookmarks and please use the default browser print function instead.

**This Lua module is used on [approximately 3,970,000 pages, or roughly 222783% of all pages](#).** To avoid major disruption and server load, any changes should be tested in the module's [/sandbox](#) or [/testcases](#) subpages, or in your own [module sandbox](#). The tested changes can be added to this page in a single edit. Consider discussing changes on the [talk page](#) before implementing them.

### **This module is used in system messages.**

40x40px Changes to it can cause immediate changes to the Wikipedia user interface. To avoid large-scale disruption, any changes should first be tested in this module's [/sandbox](#) or [/testcases](#) subpage, or in your own [user space](#). The tested changes can then be added in one single edit to this module. Please discuss any changes on the [talk page](#) before implementing them.

40x40px This module is [subject to page protection](#). It is a [highly visible module](#) in use by a very large number of pages, or is [substituted](#) very frequently. Because vandalism or mistakes would affect many pages, and even trivial editing might cause substantial load on the servers, it is [protected](#) from editing.

This module implements the {{[category handler](#)}} template. The category handler template helps other templates to automate both categorization and [category suppression](#). For information about using the category handler template in other templates, please see the [template documentation](#). Keep reading for information about using the category handler module in other Lua modules, or for information on exporting this module to other wikis.

□

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## **Use from other Lua modules**

### **When not to use this module**

For cases where a module only needs to categorise in one of the namespaces main (articles), file (images) or category, then using this module is overkill. Instead, you can simply get a title object using [mw.title.getCurrentTitle](#) and check the nsText field. For example: <source lang="lua"> local title = mw.title.getCurrentTitle() if title.nsText == 'File' then

```
-- do something
```

end </source> However, if your module needs to categorize in any other namespace, then we recommend you use this module, since it provides proper category suppression and makes it easy to

select how to categorize in the different namespaces.

## Namespaces

This module detects and groups all the different [namespaces](#) used on Wikipedia into several types. These types are used as parameter names in this module.

**main** = Main/article space, as in normal Wikipedia articles.

**talk** = Any talk space, such as page names that start with "Talk:", "User talk:", "File talk:" and so on.

**user, wikipedia, file ... = The other namespaces except the talk pages. Namespace aliases are also accepted. See the table below for the full list.**

**other** = Any namespaces that were not specified as a parameter to the template. See examples below.

List of possible namespace parameters

(excluding *talk* and *other*)

### Namespace Aliases

main

user

my wiki     project

file        image

mediawiki

template

help

category

module

## Basic usage

This module takes two or more parameters. Here's an example using a hello world program:

```
<source lang="lua"> p = {} local categoryHandler = require( 'Module:Category handler' ).main
```

```
function p.main( frame )
```

```
    local result = 'Hello world!'
```

```
    local category = categoryHandler{
```

```
        ,
        nocat = frame.args.nocat -- So "nocat=true/false" works
```

```
    }
```

```
    category = category or -- Check that we don't have a nil value for the
category variable.
```

```
    return result .. category
```

```
end
```

```
return p </source>
```

The above example uses the default settings for the category handler module. That means the example module will categorize on pages in the following namespaces:

**main, file, help, category, portal and book**

But it will *not* categorize in any other namespaces, e.g.:

**talk, user, wikipedia, mediawiki, template ...**

And it will *not* categorize on blacklisted pages. (See section [blacklist](#) below.)

The reason the category handler module does not categorize in some of the namespaces is that in those namespaces most modules and templates are just demonstrated or listed, not used. Thus most modules and templates should not categorize in those namespaces.

Any module or template that is meant for one or more of the namespaces where this module categorizes can use the basic syntax as shown above.

## Advanced usage

This module takes one or more parameters named after the different page types as listed in section [namespaces](#) above. By using those parameters you can specify exactly in which namespaces your template should categorize. Like this:

```
<source lang="lua"> p = {} local categoryHandler = require( 'Module:Category handler' ).main

function p.main( frame )

    local result = 'This is a module meant for articles and talk pages.'
    local category = categoryHandler{
        main = , -- Categorize in main (article) space
        talk = , -- Categorize in talk space
        nocat = frame.args.nocat -- So "nocat=true/false" works
    }
    category = category or -- Check that we don't have a nil value for the
category variable.
    return result .. category

end

return p </source>
```

The above module will only categorize in main and talk space. But it will not categorize on /archive pages since they are blacklisted. (See section [blacklist](#) below.) And if you need to demonstrate (discuss) the module on a talkpage, then you can feed "nocat='true'" to prevent that template from categorizing. (See section [nocat](#) below.) Like this:

```
== My new module ==
Hey guys, have you seen my new module?
{{#invoke:mymodule|main|nocat=true}}
Nice, isn't it?
```

--~~~~

Sometimes we want to use the same category in several namespaces, then do like this:

```
<source lang="lua"> p = {} local categoryHandler = require( 'Module:Category handler' ).main

function p.main( frame )

    local result = 'This is a module used in several namespaces.'
    local category = categoryHandler{
        main = ,
        [ 1 ] = , -- For help and user space
        help = 1,
        user = 1,
        talk = , -- No categories on talk pages
        other = , -- For all other namespaces
        nocat = frame.args.nocat -- So "nocat=true/false" works
    }
    category = category or -- Check that we don't have a nil value for the
category variable.
    return result .. category

end

return p </source>
```

In the above example we use a numbered parameter to feed one of the categories, and then we tell this module to use that numbered parameter for both the help and user space.

The category handler module understands an unlimited number of numbered parameters.

The **other** parameter defines what should be used in the remaining namespaces that have not explicitly been fed data.

Note the empty but defined **talk** parameter. That stops this module from showing what has been fed to the **other** parameter, when in talk space.

The category handler module also has a parameter called **all**. It works like this:

```
<source lang="lua"> p = {} local categoryHandler = require( 'Module:Category handler' ).main

function p.main( frame )

    local result = 'This is a module used in all namespaces.'
    local category = categoryHandler{
        all = , -- Categorize in all namespaces
        nocat = frame.args.nocat -- So "nocat=true/false" works
    }
    category = category or -- Check that we don't have a nil value for the
category variable.
    return result .. category

end
```

```
return p </source>
```

The above example will categorize in all namespaces, but not on blacklisted pages. If you want to demonstrate that module on a page, then use "nocat=true" to prevent the template from categorizing.

We suggest avoiding the **all** parameter, since modules and templates should preferably only categorize in the namespaces they need to.

The all parameter can also be combined with the rest of the parameters. Like this:

```
<source lang="lua"> p = {} local categoryHandler = require( 'Module:Category handler' ).main

function p.main( frame )

    local result = 'This is a module used in all namespaces.'
    local category = categoryHandler{
        all = , -- Categorize in all namespaces
        main = , -- And add this in main space
        other = , -- And add this in all other namespaces
        nocat = frame.args.nocat -- So "nocat=true/false" works
    }
    category = category or -- Check that we don't have a nil value for the
category variable.
    return result .. category

end

return p </source>
```

If the above module is placed on an article, then it will add the categories "Somecat1" and "Somecat2". But on all other types of pages it will instead add "Somecat1" and "Somecat3". As the example shows, the all parameter works independently of the rest of the parameters.

## Subpages

The category handler module understands the **subpage** parameter. Like this:

```
<source lang="lua"> p = {} local categoryHandler = require( 'Module:Category handler' ).main

function p.main( frame )

    local result = 'This is a module used in all namespaces.'
    local category = categoryHandler{
        subpage = 'no' -- Don't categorize on subpages
        wikipedia = ,
        nocat = frame.args.nocat -- So "nocat=true/false" works
    }
    category = category or -- Check that we don't have a nil value for the
category variable.
    return result .. category

end
```

return p </source>

If `"subpage='no'"` then this template will *not* categorize on subpages. For the rare occasion you *only* want to categorize on subpages, then use `"subpage='only'"`. If **subpage** is empty or undefined then this template categorizes both on basepages and on subpages.

## Blacklist

This module has a blacklist of the pages and page types where templates should not auto-categorize. Thus modules that use this meta-template will for instance not categorize on /archive pages and on the subpages of [Wikipedia:Template messages](#).

If you want a template to categorize on a blacklisted page, then feed `"nocat = false"` to the module when you place it on the page, thus skipping the blacklist check. Note that this module only categorizes if it has data for the namespace. For instance, if the basic syntax is used (see [basic usage](#) above), then even if you set `"nocat = false"` the template will not categorize on a talk page, since it has no data for talk pages. But it has data for help space, so on a blacklisted help page it will categorize.

The blacklist is located in the configuration table `cfg.blacklist` near the top of the module code.

## The "nocat" parameter

This module understands the **nocat** parameter:

- If `"nocat = true"` then this template does *not* categorize.
- If **nocat** is `nil` then this template categorizes as usual.
- If `"nocat = false"` this template categorizes even when on blacklisted pages. (See section [blacklist](#) above.)
- The `nocat` parameter also accepts aliases for `true` and `false` as defined by [Module:Yesno](#), e.g. "yes", "y", "true", and 1 for `true`, and "no", "n", "false", and 0 for `false`.

Modules and templates that use `{{category handler}}` should forward **nocat**, so they too understand **nocat**. The code `"nocat = frame.args.nocat"` shown in the examples on this page does that.

## The "categories" parameter

For backwards compatibility this module also understands the **categories** parameter. It works the same as **nocat**. Like this:

- If `"categories = false"` then this template does *not* categorize.
- If **categories** is empty or undefined then this template categorizes as usual.
- If `"categories = true"` this template categorizes even when on blacklisted pages.
- The `categories` parameter also accepts aliases for `true` and `false` as defined by [Module:Yesno](#), e.g. "yes", "y", "true", and 1 for `true`, and "no", "n", "false", and 0 for `false`.

## The "category2" parameter

For backwards compatibility this template kind of supports the old `"category ="` parameter. But the parameter name "category" is already used in this module to feed category data for when in category space. So instead this template uses **category2** for the usage similar to **nocat**. Like this:

- If `"category2 = ""` (empty but defined), or `"category2 = 'no'"`, or if **category2** is fed any other data (except as described in the next two points), then this template does *not* categorize.
- If **category2** is undefined or if `"category2 = '¬'"`, then this template categorizes as usual.
- If `"category2 = 'yes'"` this template categorizes even when on blacklisted pages.

## Categories and text

Besides from categories, you can feed anything else to this module, for instance some text. Like this:

```
<source lang="lua"> p = {} local categoryHandler = require( 'Module:Category handler' ).main
```

```
function p.main( frame )
```

```
    local result = 'This is a module used on talk pages.'
```

```
    local category = categoryHandler{
```

```
        talk = ,
```

```
    other = '
```

This module should only be used on talk pages.

```
    ,
```

```
        nocat = frame.args.nocat -- So "nocat=true/false" works
```

```
    }
```

```
    category = category or -- Check that we don't have a nil value for the  
category variable.
```

```
    return result .. category
```

```
end
```

```
return p </source>
```

When the module code above is used on anything other than a talk page, it will look like this:

```
This is a module used on talk pages.
```

```
This module should only be used on talk pages.
```

That text will not show on blacklisted pages, so don't use this method to show any important information. Feeding `"nocat = 'true'"` to the template hides the text, just as it suppresses any categories.

## The "page" parameter

For testing and demonstration purposes this module can take a parameter named **page**. Like this:

```
<source lang="lua"> p = {} local categoryHandler = require( 'Module:Category handler' ).main
```

```
function p.main( frame )
```

```
    local category = categoryHandler{
```

```
        main = 'Category:Some cat',
```



```

    talk = 'Category:Talk cat',
    nocat = frame.args.nocat, -- So "nocat=true/false" works
    page = 'User talk:Example'
}
return category

```

end

return p </source>

In the above code we on purpose left out the brackets around the category names so we see the output on the page. No matter on what kind of page the code above is used it will return this:

Category:Talk cat

The **page** parameter makes this module behave exactly as if on that page. Even the blacklist works. The pagename doesn't have to be an existing page.

If the **page** parameter is empty or undefined, the name of the current page determines the result.

You can make it so your module also understands the **page** parameter. That means you can test how your template will categorize on different pages, without having to actually edit those pages. Then do like this:

```
<source lang="lua"> p = {} local categoryHandler = require( 'Module:Category handler' ).main
```

```
function p.main( frame )
```

```

    local category = categoryHandler{
        main = 'Category:Some cat',
        talk = 'Category:Talk cat',
        nocat = frame.args.nocat, -- So "nocat=true/false" works
        page = frame.args.page -- For testing
    }
    return category

```

end

return p </source>

## Parameters

List of all parameters:

- First positional parameter - for default settings
- subpage = 'no' / 'only'
- 1, 2, 3 ...
- all = '[[Category:Somecat]]' / 'Text'
- main = 1, 2, 3 ... / '[[Category:Somecat]]' / 'Text'
- ...
- other = 1, 2, 3 ... / '[[Category:Somecat]]' / 'Text'
- nocat = frame.args.nocat / true / false / 'yes' / 'no' / 'y' / 'n' / 'true' / 'false' / 1 / 0

- `categories = frame.args.categories / false / true / 'no' / 'yes' / 'n' / 'y' / 'false' / 'true' / 0 / 1`
- `category2 = frame.args.category or '¬' / 'no' / 'not defined' / '¬' / 'yes'`
- `page = frame.args.page / 'User:Example'`

Note that empty values to the "main" ... "other" parameters have special meaning (see examples above). The "all" parameter doesn't understand numbered parameters, since there should never be a need for that.

## Exporting to other wikis

This module can be exported to other wikis by changing the configuration values in the `cfg` table. All the variable values are configurable, so after the configuration values have been set there should be no need to alter the main module code. Details of each configuration value are included in the module code comments. In addition, this module requires [Module:Namespace detect](#) to be available on the local wiki.

## See also

- {{[Category handler](#)}} – for using this module with templates, rather than Lua modules.
- [Wikipedia:Category suppression](#) – The how-to guide.
- [Wikipedia:WikiProject Category Suppression](#) – The WikiProject.
- [Wikipedia:Namespace](#) – Lists all the namespaces.

## CATEGORY HANDLER

This module implements the `{{category handler}}` template in Lua, with a few improvements: all namespaces and all namespace aliases are supported, and namespace names are detected automatically for the local wiki. This module requires `[[Module:Namespace detect]]` and `[[Module:Yesno]]` to be available on the local wiki. It can be configured for different wikis by altering the values in `[[Module:Category handler/config]]`, and pages can be blacklisted from categorisation by using `[[Module:Category handler/blacklist]]`.

```

-----
---

-- Load required modules
local yesno = require('Module:Yesno')

-- Lazily load things we don't always need
local mShared, mappings

local p = {}

-----
---
-- Helper functions
-----
---

local function trimWhitespace(s, removeBlanks)
    if type(s) ~= 'string' then
        return s
    end
    s = s:match('^%s*(.)%s*$')
    if removeBlanks then
        if s ~= '' then
            return s
        else
            return nil
        end
    else
        return s
    end
end

-----
---
-- CategoryHandler class
-----
---

local CategoryHandler = {}
CategoryHandler.__index = CategoryHandler

function CategoryHandler.new(data, args)
    local obj = setmetatable({ _data = data, _args = args },
CategoryHandler)
    -- Set the title object
    do
        local pagename = obj:parameter('demopage')
        local success, titleObj
        if pagename then
            success, titleObj = pcall(mw.title.new, pagename)

```

```

        end
        if success and titleObj then
            obj.title = titleObj
            if titleObj == mw.title.getCurrentTitle() then
                obj._usesCurrentTitle = true
            end
        else
            obj.title = mw.title.getCurrentTitle()
            obj._usesCurrentTitle = true
        end
    end
end

-- Set suppression parameter values
for _, key in ipairs{'nocat', 'categories'} do
    local value = obj:parameter(key)
    value = trimWhitespace(value, true)
    obj['_' .. key] = yesno(value)
end
do
    local subpage = obj:parameter('subpage')
    local category2 = obj:parameter('category2')
    if type(subpage) == 'string' then
        subpage = mw.ustr.lower(subpage)
    end
    if type(category2) == 'string' then
        subpage = mw.ustr.lower(category2)
    end
    obj._subpage = trimWhitespace(subpage, true)
    obj._category2 = trimWhitespace(category2) -- don't remove
blank values
    end
    return obj
end

function CategoryHandler:parameter(key)
    local parameterNames = self._data.parameters[key]
    local pntype = type(parameterNames)
    if pntype == 'string' or pntype == 'number' then
        return self._args[parameterNames]
    elseif pntype == 'table' then
        for _, name in ipairs(parameterNames) do
            local value = self._args[name]
            if value ~= nil then
                return value
            end
        end
        return nil
    else
        error(string.format(
            'invalid config key "%s"',
            tostring(key)

```

```

        ), 2)
    end
end

function CategoryHandler:isSuppressedByArguments()
    return
        -- See if a category suppression argument has been set.
        self._nocat == true
        or self._categories == false
        or (
            self._category2
            and self._category2 ~= self._data.category2Yes
            and self._category2 ~= self._data.category2Negative
        )

        -- Check whether we are on a subpage, and see if categories
are
        -- suppressed based on our subpage status.
        or self._subpage == self._data.subpageNo and
self.title.isSubpage
        or self._subpage == self._data.subpageOnly and not
self.title.isSubpage
    end

function CategoryHandler:shouldSkipBlacklistCheck()
    -- Check whether the category suppression arguments indicate we
    -- should skip the blacklist check.
    return self._nocat == false
        or self._categories == true
        or self._category2 == self._data.category2Yes
end

function CategoryHandler:matchesBlacklist()
    if self._usesCurrentTitle then
        return self._data.currentTitleMatchesBlacklist
    else
        mShared = mShared or require('Module:Category
handler/shared')
        return mShared.matchesBlacklist(
            self.title.prefixedText,
            mw.loadData('Module:Category handler/blacklist')
        )
    end
end

function CategoryHandler:isSuppressed()
    -- Find if categories are suppressed by either the arguments or by
    -- matching the blacklist.
    return self:isSuppressedByArguments()
        or not self:shouldSkipBlacklistCheck() and
self:matchesBlacklist()
end

```

end

```
function CategoryHandler:getNamespaceParameters()
    if self._usesCurrentTitle then
        return self._data.currentTitleNamespaceParameters
    else
        if not mappings then
            mShared = mShared or require('Module:Category
handler/shared')
            mappings = mShared.getParamMappings(true) -- gets
mappings with mw.loadData
        end
        return mShared.getNamespaceParameters(
            self.title,
            mappings
        )
    end
end
```

```
function CategoryHandler:namespaceParametersExist()
    -- Find whether any namespace parameters have been specified.
    -- We use the order "all" --> namespace params --> "other" as this is
what
    -- the old template did.
    if self:parameter('all') then
        return true
    end
    if not mappings then
        mShared = mShared or require('Module:Category
handler/shared')
        mappings = mShared.getParamMappings(true) -- gets mappings
with mw.loadData
    end
    for ns, params in pairs(mappings) do
        for i, param in ipairs(params) do
            if self._args[param] then
                return true
            end
        end
    end
    if self:parameter('other') then
        return true
    end
    return false
end
```

```
function CategoryHandler:getCategories()
    local params = self:getNamespaceParameters()
    local nsCategory
    for i, param in ipairs(params) do
        local value = self._args[param]
```

```

        if value ~= nil then
            nsCategory = value
            break
        end
    end
end
if nsCategory ~= nil or self:namespaceParametersExist() then
    -- Namespace parameters exist - advanced usage.
    if nsCategory == nil then
        nsCategory = self:parameter('other')
    end
    local ret = {self:parameter('all')}
    local numParam = tonumber(nsCategory)
    if numParam and numParam >= 1 and math.floor(numParam) ==
numParam then
        -- nsCategory is an integer
        ret[#ret + 1] = self._args[numParam]
    else
        ret[#ret + 1] = nsCategory
    end
    if #ret < 1 then
        return nil
    else
        return table.concat(ret)
    end
elseif self._data.defaultNamespaces[self.title.namespace] then
    -- Namespace parameters don't exist, simple usage.
    return self._args[1]
end
return nil
end
end

```

```

-----
---
-- Exports
-----
---

```

```

local p = {}

function p._exportClasses()
    -- Used for testing purposes.
    return {
        CategoryHandler = CategoryHandler
    }
end

```

```

function p._main(args, data)
    data = data or mw.loadData('Module:Category handler/data')
    local handler = CategoryHandler.new(data, args)
    if handler:isSuppressed() then
        return nil
    end
end

```

```

        end
        return handler:getCategories()
end

function p.main(frame, data)
    data = data or mw.loadData('Module:Category handler/data')
    local args = require('Module:Arguments').getArgs(frame, {
        wrappers = data.wrappers,
        valueFunc = function (k, v)
            v = trimWhitespace(v)
            if type(k) == 'number' then
                if v ~= '' then
                    return v
                else
                    return nil
                end
            else
                return v
            end
        end
    })
    return p._main(args, data)
end

return p

```

Retrieved from

"[https://www.bluegoldwiki.com/index.php?title=Module:Category\\_handler&oldid=170](https://www.bluegoldwiki.com/index.php?title=Module:Category_handler&oldid=170)"

## Namespaces

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## Variants

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- [Pages with broken file links](#)
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- [Somecat](#)
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# Blue Gold Program Wiki

The wiki version of the Lessons Learnt Report of the Blue Gold program, documents the experiences of a technical assistance (TA) team working in a development project implemented by the Bangladesh Water Development Board (BWDB) and the Department of Agricultural Extension (DAE) over an eight+ year period from March 2013 to December 2021. The wiki lessons learnt report (LLR) is intended to complement the BWDB and DAE project completion reports (PCRs), with the aim of recording lessons learnt for use in the design and implementation of future interventions in the coastal zone.

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